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Ch-

NEWS

Controlling a SINAMICS G120 via PROFIsafe with a SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU

SINAMICS G120, SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU

https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109746271

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1 Task

Introduction

The SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU can be operated as PROFINET controller. As such, it can control a PROFINET-capable drive SINAMICS G120 as PROFINET device. The data exchanged also includes safety-related data.

This application example covers the following drive types:

- G120 with CU240E-2 PN-F or CU250S-2 PN
- G120D with CU240D-2 PN-F or CU250D-2 PN-F

The abbreviation G120 is used in the following to represent all the above-listed devices.

This application example shows you the following:

- Configuring and parameterizing the SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU via the TIA Portal
- Configuring and parameterizing the SINAMICS G120 via Startdrive
- Access to process data and parameters
- Implementing safety-related communication between SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU and SINAMICS G120 via PROFIsafe
- Controlling SINAMICS G120 safety functions

Requirements

Table 1-1 Requirements relating to the automation task

Requirement	Explanation
Accessing process data	The SINAMICS G120 should be switched on and switched off and the speed setpoint entered from an HMI device.
SINAMICS G120 safety functions	Safety-related shutdown (STO or SS1) and speed monitoring (SLS) is to be implemented in the SINAMICS G120.

2 Solution

The solution shown here contains code blocks, that you can directly use in your own applications.

2.1 Overview of the total solution

The most important components of the solution are schematically shown in the following diagram:

Fig. 2-1 The most important hardware components that are used



Know-how that is required

This application assumes the following know-how:

- Basic knowledge regarding the TIA Portal.
- Basic knowledge regarding SINAMICS Startdrive

2.2 Hardware and software components

2.2.1 Validity

This application is applicable for the subsequently listed conditions:

- TIA Portal from V14 SP1
- STEP 7 Safety Basic from V14 SP1
- SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU from FW 4.2
- SINAMICS Startdrive from V14 SP1
- SINAMICS G120 from FW 4.7
- Standard induction motor

2.2.2 Components used

The most important components to implement the application example are listed below.

Hardware components

Table 2-1 Hardware components that are used

Component	Number	Article number	Note
CPU 1214FC DC/DC/DC	1	6ES7214-1AF40-0XB0	Alternatively, any other SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU can be used. In this case, the hardware configuration must be adapted.
SM 1226 F-DI8/16x24V DC	1	6ES7226-6BA32-0XB0	
SINAMICS G120	1	G120: CU 240E-2 PN-F 6SL3244-0BB13-1FA0 <u>Power Module:</u> 6SL3210-1SB11-0AA0	Alternatively, the components from Chapter <u>1</u> can be used.
Motor	1	1LA7060-4AB10	Alternatively, other induction motors can also be used. In this case, the motor data must be adapted.

Software components

Table 2-2 Software components that are used

Component	Number	Article number	Note
SIMATIC STEP 7 Professional V14 SP1	1	Floating license 6ES7822-1AA04-0YA5	You can download the Service Pack and the update at no charge: <u>https://support.industry.siemens.co</u> <u>m/cs/ww/de/view/109745984</u>
Startdrive V14 SP1	1	6SL3072-4EA02-0XA0	Can be downloaded at no charge: https://support.industry.siemens.co m/cs/ww/de/view/68034568

Files and project example

The following list includes all files and projects that are used in this example: Table 2-3 Files and project example

File	Note
109746271_1200F_G120_PROFIsafe_V1_0_EN_DOC.pdf	This document
109746271_1200F_G120_PROFIsafe_V1_0_TIA.zip	TIA Portal project

3 Fundamentals

3.1 Function block "SINA_SPEED" (FB285)

Fig. 3-1 FB "SINA_SPEED" (FB285)



NOTICE The function block cyclically supplies the SINAMICS drive with data from the standard telegram 1. This must be selected when configuring the telegram.

Note

The block interface is restricted to just a few inputs and outputs. All telegram signals are reachable in the setpoint direction at any time via input "ConfigAxis". The inputs are preassigned standard default values when inserting the block.

Function block "SINA_SPEED" (FB285) has the following functions:

- The axis is ready to be switched on if there is no error ("Error"= "0") and no switching-on inhibit ("Lockout" = "0").
- The speed setpoint is directly entered at block input "SpeedSp" in the REAL format.
- The setpoint must be scaled, and this is done using input "RefSpeed" (in the SINAMICS drive, this corresponds to parameter p2000).
- The speed actual value is output at "ActVelocity" in the REAL format.

3.2 Safety functions integrated in the SINAMICS G120

Presently, the following encoderless safety functions acc. to DIN EN 61800-5-2 are integrated in the SINAMICS G120 drives:

Table 3-1 Safety functions integrated in SINAMICS G120

Name	Function	Description
STO	Safe Torque Off	Safely disconnects the torque-generating energy feed to the motor. The switching-on inhibit prevents the drive from being switched on again. (stop function, Category 0 according to EN 60204-1)
SBC (only for CU250S-2)	Safe Brake Control	SBC is only used if there is a motor brake. SBC always responds in conjunction with STO - or when internal safety monitoring functions respond, with safe pulse cancellation.
SS1	Safe Stop 1	The drive is quickly shut down along the OFF3 ramp, safely monitored. Transition to STO after a delay time expires, or reaching the shutdown speed. (stop function, Category 1 according to EN 60204-1)
SLS	Safely Limited Speed	Safe monitoring of the drive speed Parameterizable shutdown response when a limit value is violated.
SSM	Safe Speed Monitor	Safety-related display when a speed limit is fallen below (n < n_x)
SDI	Safe Direction	Safe monitoring of the direction of motion (positive and negative direction). Parameterizable shutdown response when traversing in a direction that has not been enabled.

These safety functions can be controlled as follows:

- Via PROFIsafe (via PROFINET or PROFIBUS)
- Via onboard terminals

In this example, the safety functions are controlled via PROFINET with PROFIsafe from a SIMATIC F-CPU.

The implementation of safety concepts is significantly simplified by using safety technology integrated in the drive itself. Further, it is simpler to verify and prove the safety category required for a machine. The Safety Evaluation tool also provides support here.

The safety functions used in this application are subsequently described. You can obtain more detailed information about additional safety functions at www.siemens.com/safety-drives.

3.2.1 Safe Torque Off (STO)

Safe Torque Off = torque is safely shut down

This is a safety function that prevents unexpected starting according to EN 60204-1 Section 5.4.

The STO function is the most common and most basic safety function integrated in a drive. This function ensures that a motor can no longer develop a torque, therefore preventing undesirable starting.

Fig. 3-2 Safe Torque Off (STO)



Effect

Drive pulses are safely deleted using the Safe Torque Off function. The drive is therefore in a safety-related no-torque state, and can no longer provide torque-generating energy. This state is internally monitored in the drive.

3.2.2 Safe Stop 1 (SS1)

Using the Safe Stop 1 function, safe shutdown can be implemented according to Stop Category 1 in compliance with EN 60204-1.

Function SS1 quickly and safely stops a motor - and once the motor has come to a standstill, activates STO to bring the motor into a safety-related, torque-free condition.

Fig. 3-3 Safe Stop 1 (SS1)



Effect

After selecting function SS1, the drive independently brakes along a fast stop ramp, and after a set, safety-related delay time has expired, or a parameterizable speed has been fallen below, automatically activates the Safe Torque Off safety function.

3.2.3 Safely Limited Speed (SLS)

The SLS function monitors that the drive does not exceed a specific speed/velocity limit.

Fig. 3-4 Safely Limited Speed (SLS)



Effect

The drive monitors the speed in a safety-related fashion, and activates a fault response defined when configuring the system if a set velocity/speed limit was exceeded. The speed monitoring of the SLS function can be broken down to a maximum of 4 SLS levels.

Expanded functionality: Selecting SLS levels



3.2.4 Fail-safe communications via PROFIsafe

Every drive with configured PROFIsafe telegram represents an F device with PROFIsafe communication to the F host.

A dedicated PROFIsafe telegram is selected for each drive (in this particular example, telegram 30). This telegram includes 6 bytes of input data and 6 bytes of output data. The first two bytes (PZD1) include the safety user (net) data. The remaining bytes are required for the safety-related PROFIsafe communication.

Note PROFIsafe telegram 900 is an alternative to PROFIsafe telegram 30. Depending on the safety functions being used, users must select the corresponding PROFIsafe telegram.

The following control signals are sent to the drive from the F-CPU:

	PROFIsafe control word (S_STW1 in telegram 30)														
Byte 0									Byt	e 1					
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STO	SS1	-	-	SLS	-	-	Internal Event Ack	-	Select SLS bit 0	Select SLS bit 1	-	SDI positive	SDI negative	-	-

Fig. 3-6 From the F-CPU to the drive

The drive returns the status of the safety functions to the F-CPU.

-															
	PROFIsafe status word (S_ZSW1 in telegram 30)														
Byte 0									Byt	e 1					
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STO active	SS1 active	-	-	SLS active	-	-	Internal Event	-	Active SLS level bit 0	Active SLS level bit 1	-	SDI positive active	SDI negative active	-	SSM

Fig. 3-7 From the drive to the F-CPU

Note

Safety functions integrated in the drive that are not used must be deselected in the F-CPU safety program using a high signal.

3.3 "LDrvSafe" library

Description

The library includes fail-safe S7 blocks to implement various applications in conjunction with SIMATIC S7-300F/S7-1200/S7-1500F and SINAMICS via PROFIsafe. It provides fail-safe blocks to simply control safety functions of the drive via PROFIsafe.

You can find the library at the following link:

https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/de/view/109485794

"LDrvSafe_CtrIT30SinaG" block

This function block is used to simply control the safety functions of the SINAMICS G120 via PROFIsafe telegram 30.

Fig. 3-8 FB "LDrvSafe_CtrlT30SinaG"

	%FB8	300	
	"LDrvSafe_Ct	rlT30SinaG"	
—	EN		
true —	STO		
true —	SS1		
true —	SLS		
false —	InternalEventAc k		
false —	SelectSLSbit0		
false —	SelectSLSbit1	ProfisafeCtrlT30	
true —	SDIpositive	SinaG	
true —	SDInegative	ENO	

The safety functions of the SINAMICS are shown at the input of the block.

- Input "InternalEventAck" is available to acknowledge SINAMICS safety messages. These messages are acknowledged using a positive signal edge.
- The user must interconnect the block output (in this case, "ProfisafeCtrlT30SinaG") with a variable with the data type of the selected PROFIsafe telegram. This is then used to directly control the drive.

Block "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG"

This function block is used to simply evaluate the safety functions of the SINAMICS G via PROFIsafe telegram 30.





- The status of the safety functions of the SINAMICS are shown at the output of the block.
- The user must interconnect the input of block (in this case "ProfisafeStatusT30SinaG") with a variable having a data type of the selected PROFIsafe telegram. It is directly interconnected with the information of the PROFIsafe telegram.

4 Engineering and configuring

4.1 Generating a project configuration

Note If you only wish to load the program example and commission, then follow the instructions provided in Chapter <u>5.</u>

If you wish to configure the SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU and the SINAMICS G120 yourself, and you do not wish to use the code example, then the subsequent tables describe the necessary steps to do this.

This chapter does not describe the complete programming of the SIMATIC S7-1200 and the configuring of the HMI device.

Table 4-1 Creating a project configuration











Note IP address and PROFINET device names are automatically assigned when inserting the modules (S7-1200 and Control Unit). You can change these module settings at any time under "Settings > General > PROFINET interface> Ethernet addresses".

4.2 User program of the SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU

Table 4-2 User program SIMATIC S7-1200 F-CPU









8	To control safety functions STO and SLS of the SINAMICS G120, call block "LDrvSafe_CtrIT30SinaG". • Interconnect input "STO" with the output of the "ESTOP1" block: "STO" = "instEstop.Q" (1) • Interconnect input "SLS" with the output of the "SFDOOR" block: "SLS" = "instSfdoor. Q" (2) • To acknowledge safety errors of the G120, link input "InternalEventAck", e.g. with I0.1. (3) • Output "ProficefoCtrIT30SinaG"	Network 4: Control Safety functions of G120 Comment #instLDrvSafe_ CtrlT30SinaG %FB800 "LDrvSafe_CtrlT30SinaG" — EN #instEstop.Q — STO true — SS1 #instSfdoor.Q — SLS %00.1 internalEventAc false — SelectSLSbit0 false — SelectSLSbit0 false — SelectSLSbit0 false — SelectSLSbit0 false — SelectSLSbit0 SelectSLSbit1 true — SDIpositive ProfisafeCtrlT30 SinaG — e"
	"PROFIsafeCtrlDrive" (4).	true — SDinegative ENO —
9	To evaluate the status of the active safety functions, interconnect input "ProfisafeStatus_T30SinaG" with the previously created variable "PROFIsafeStatDrive" (1). You can now further evaluate and interconnect the outputs in your user program.	Network 5: Get status of G120 Safety functions Comment #instLDrvSafe_ StatusT30SinaG %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "LDrvSafe_StatusT30SinaG" %FB820 "StatusTatusTatusTatusTatusTatusTatusTatus
10	Save your project.	🔒 Save project
11	Then download the SIMATIC S7- 1200 F-CPU.	

4.3 Node initialization for PROFINET communication

Table	4-3 Node	initialization	PROFINET
Tuble	- 0 10000	initialization	



4.4 Commissioning SINAMICS G120

Table 4-4 Commissioning the SINAMICS G120



4.5 Parameterizing safety functions in the drive



Table 4-5 Parameterizing safety functions in the drive





No.	Action	Screen
8	 In the navigation bar, select safety f As soon as the SLS safety function the OFF3 ramp (the OFF3 ramp is of Depending on the application, this b (Safe Brake Ramp). In this particula "with delay time" (2) is selected. Setpoint speed n_{set} is limited by the n_{setpoint} (p1051[0], 1052[0]) = "Sety In this example, setpoint n_{set} is limiten n_{setpoint} = 80% * 300rpm = 240rpn In order that the motor can be brake active, set the time delay between s Here, a time delay of 500ms is sele. Adapt the SLS limit speed (5) and th example, "STOP A" (corresponds to of 300rpm is exceeded. 	unction "SLS" (1). is selected with level 1, the G120 brakes the motor along defined using p1082 and p1135) down to setpoint speed n_{set} . oraking operation can be monitored in a fail-safe fashion in example, the ramp is not monitored; therefore, the setting ramp-function generator to the following value: point speed limiting (p9533)" (4) * " n_{SLS} (p9531[0])" (5) ed to <i>n</i> . ed to below the SLS limit speed n_{SLS} , before SLS becomes selecting and actually activating the SLS safety function (3). cted. the stop response (6) when this speed is exceeded. In this o safety function STO) is initiated when the SLS limit speed
	DDS: 0 (Active CDS: 0 (Active Basic settings Data sets Units Reference variables I/O configuration Inputs/outputs Setpoint channel Operating mode Drive functions Line contactor control Brake control Shutdown functions Line contactor control Brake control Selecting safety functionality Actual value sensing Functions Control type/safety functions ST0 SS1 SLI SLS SDI SSM	End safety commissioning LS With delay time PROFIsafe PROFIsafe PROFIsafe PROFIsafe U Speed setpoint 4 Imitation 80.000 % Stop response [0] STOP A (0)



5 Commissioning

Download the project to the components

The following table lists the actions to download the project.

Table 5-1 Download the project to the components

No.	Action	Screen
1	Open the project example, or the project created in Chapter $\frac{4}{2}$.	
2	Select the F-CPU and then click on "Load to device".	Siemens - C:UserstitalDesktopVc120_atS7_1200FG120_atS7_1200F Project Edit View Insert Online Options Tools Win Help Project tree Project tree Image: Imag
3	If the "Extended download to device" dialog opens, then • select the settings necessary for your online connection, • select the CPU 1214, and • click on "Load".	Sitended download to device Configured access nodes of "RLC,1" Device Device hype Device Device hype Site access Device hype Npe of the PGPC interface: Device hype Device interface: Device hype Device interface: Device hype Device interface: Device hype Device interface: Device hype Select target device: Show all compatible devices Select target device: Show all compatible devices Plute Access address Device indemation: Display only error messages Found accessible devices in devices of accessible devices found. E Stan and information. E Load Cancel
4	Load the SINAMICS G120 in the same way.	
5	Load the operator panel (TP700) in the same way.	

WARNING

6 Using the application example

The project example program only comprises the call of the blocks for the motion control instructions - and copying the status signals for the HMI.

You can test the individual block functions, and understand their responses by visualizing the blocks on the operator panel.

Carefully ensure that the moving drive cannot endanger persons or machine parts.

Take suitable measures so that the drive cannot traverse outside limits that are either technically or mechanically specified.

6.1 Protective door and Emergency Stop

An Emergency Stop with acknowledgment and a protective door with acknowledgment are configured in the project example. For the protective door, there is also the requirement that this must be opened before the system starts and then reclosed. It can then be acknowledged.

The drive can be started if the Emergency Stop is released, the protective door closed and both elements are acknowledged.

If Emergency Stop is actuated, STO is initiated and the motor is switched into a torque-free condition.

If the protective door is opened in operation, the speed is limited by the internal interconnection of the drive, and is safely monitored against the set limit value.

The speed limiting is not a safety function! The SLS functionality monitors the speed against a certain limit value, and when exceeded, initiates a safe stop response.

If the protective door is closed, the speed limiting and monitoring can be canceled by acknowledging.

6.2 "MCWatch" monitoring table

If you are not using an operator panel, then you can also use the "MCWatch" monitoring table, created in the project example, to control the drive - or you simulate the HMI.

6.3 Using the application example with the panel

6.3.1 Controlling the drive via "SINA_SPEED"

- A setpoint speed can be entered via "SpeedSP". If "EnableAxis" is activated, the drive is switched on and operates with the specified speed.
- Signals "Error", "AxisEnabled" and "Act Velocity" indicate the status information of the drive.



Figure 6-1 Display at the panel

6.3.2 Safety information

The "Safety" screen form is only used for information purposes. The safety control word and status word are shown, as well as the status of the Emergency Stop and protective door.

Fig. 6-2 Display at the panel



7 Links and references

Table 7-1 Links and references

No.	Торіс		
\1\	Siemens Industry Online Support		
	http://support.automation.siemens.com		
\2\	Link to the article page of the application example		
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109746271		
\3\	STEP 7 V14 SP1		
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109745984		
\4\	Startdrive V14 SP1 download page		
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/68034568		
\5\	General SINAMICS G manuals		
	Safety Integrated Function Manual (V4.7SP6):		
	http://support.automation.siemens.com/WW/view/en/109744795		
	Fieldbus Systems Function Manual (V4./SP6): http://support.automation.siemens.com/W/W/view/en/109483004		
161			
101	Documentation for the SINAMICS Drivel ib communication blocks for controlling the		
	TIA Portal		
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109475044		
\7\	Safety Evaluation Tool		
	www.siemens.com/safety-evaluation-tool		
\8\	LDrvSafe		
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109485794		

8

Change documentation

Table 8-1: Change documentation

Version	Date	Modifications
V1.0	07/2017	First Edition