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S7 user block for the OPC UA client of a SIMATIC S7-1500

SIMATIC S7-1500 / FW V2.6 / OPC UA client module

<https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109762770>

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1 Introduction

1.1 Overview

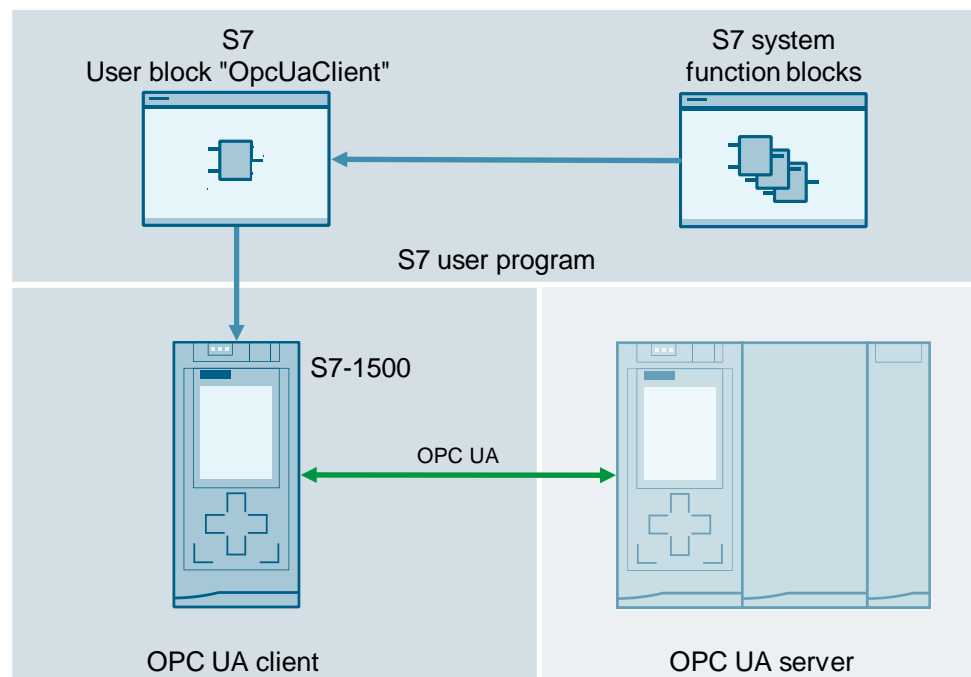
As of firmware V2.6 of the SIMATIC S7-1500 PLC family, an OPC UA client is introduced into the control system. With this extension you can implement M2M communication completely via OPC UA on a SIMATIC S7-1500 controller.

In contrast to the OPC UA server of the controller, the OPC UA client is programmed via many system function blocks and not only configured. The client supports all common security policies and modes as well as user authentication via username and password or anonymously.

With this application example we create for you the S7 user block "OpcUaClient", which summarizes the most important functions of the OPC UA system function blocks, accelerates the implementation for you and simplifies the programming.

The OPC UA server in the example is an S7-1500 controller with a simple simulation program for process values. Alternatively, you can use any other OPC UA server.

Figure 1-1



The following access types are supported by the OPC UA client and the user block:

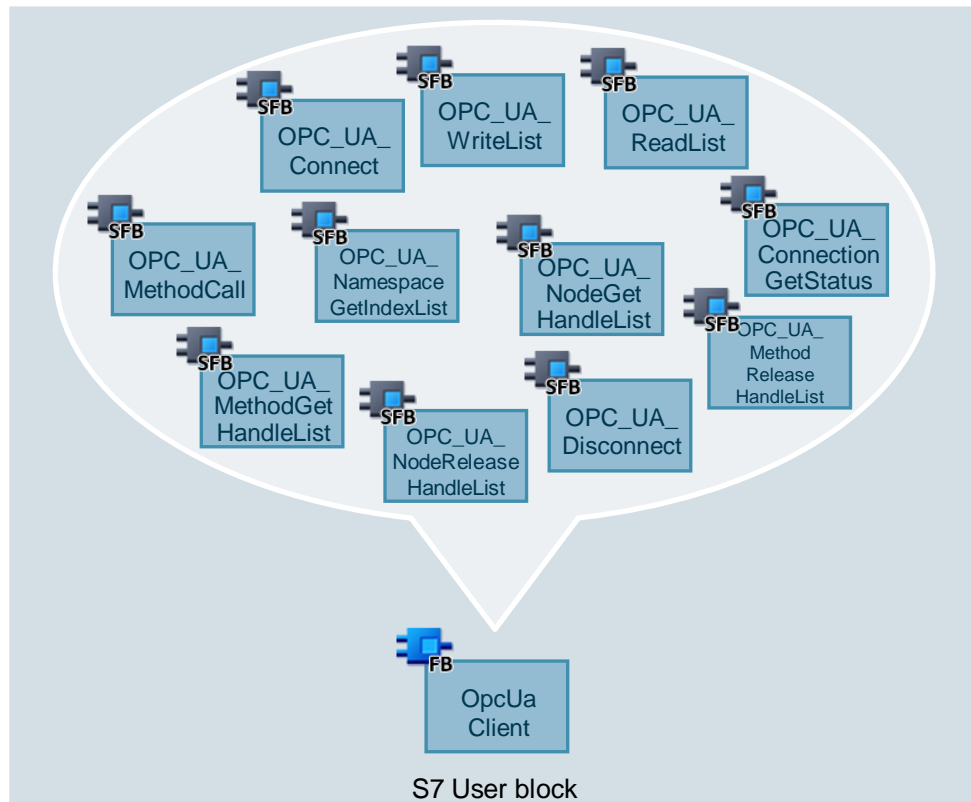
- Registered Read
- Registered Write
- Registered Method Call

1.2 How it works

To implement the OPC UA Client functionalities, the following system function blocks are called, parameterized and evaluated for you in the S7 user block "OpcUaClient":

- Connection setup
 - OPC_UA_Connect
 - OPC_UA_NamespaceGetIndexList
 - OPC_UA_NodeGetHandleList
 - OPC_UA_MethodGetHandleList
- Read, write, call methods
 - OPC_UA_ReadList
 - OPC_UA_WriteList
 - OPC_UA_MethodCall
- Disconnection
 - OPC_UA_NodeReleaseHandleList
 - OPC_UA_MethodReleaseHandleList
 - OPC_UA_Disconnect
- Diagnostics
 - OPC_UA_ConnectionGetStatus

Figure 1-2



The following table gives you an overview of the functions of the individual SFBs within the S7 user block "OpcUaClient":

Table 1-1

SFB	Function
OPC-UA_Connect	Establishes a connection and session to an OPC UA server
OPC-UA_Disconnect	Establishes a connection and session to an OPC UA server
OPC-UA_Namespace GetIndexList	Queries the current indices of the namespaces of the connected OPC UA server.
OPC-UA_Node GetHandleList	Registers the OPC UA node IDs to be read or written on an OPC UA server.
OPC-UA_Method GetHandleList	Registers the OPC UA method node IDs to be called on an OPC UA server.
OPC-UA_ReadList	Reads the registered variables of an OPC UA server
OPC-UA_WriteList	Writes the registered variables of an OPC UA server
OPC-UA_MethodCall	Calls a registered method of an OPC UA server
OPC-UA_Node ReleaseHandleList	Releases the registered Node-IDs on an OPC UA-Server again
OPC-UA_Method ReleaseHandleList	Releases the registered method node IDs on an OPC UA server again
OPC-UA_Connection GetStatus	Returns the quality of the connection to an OPC UA server.

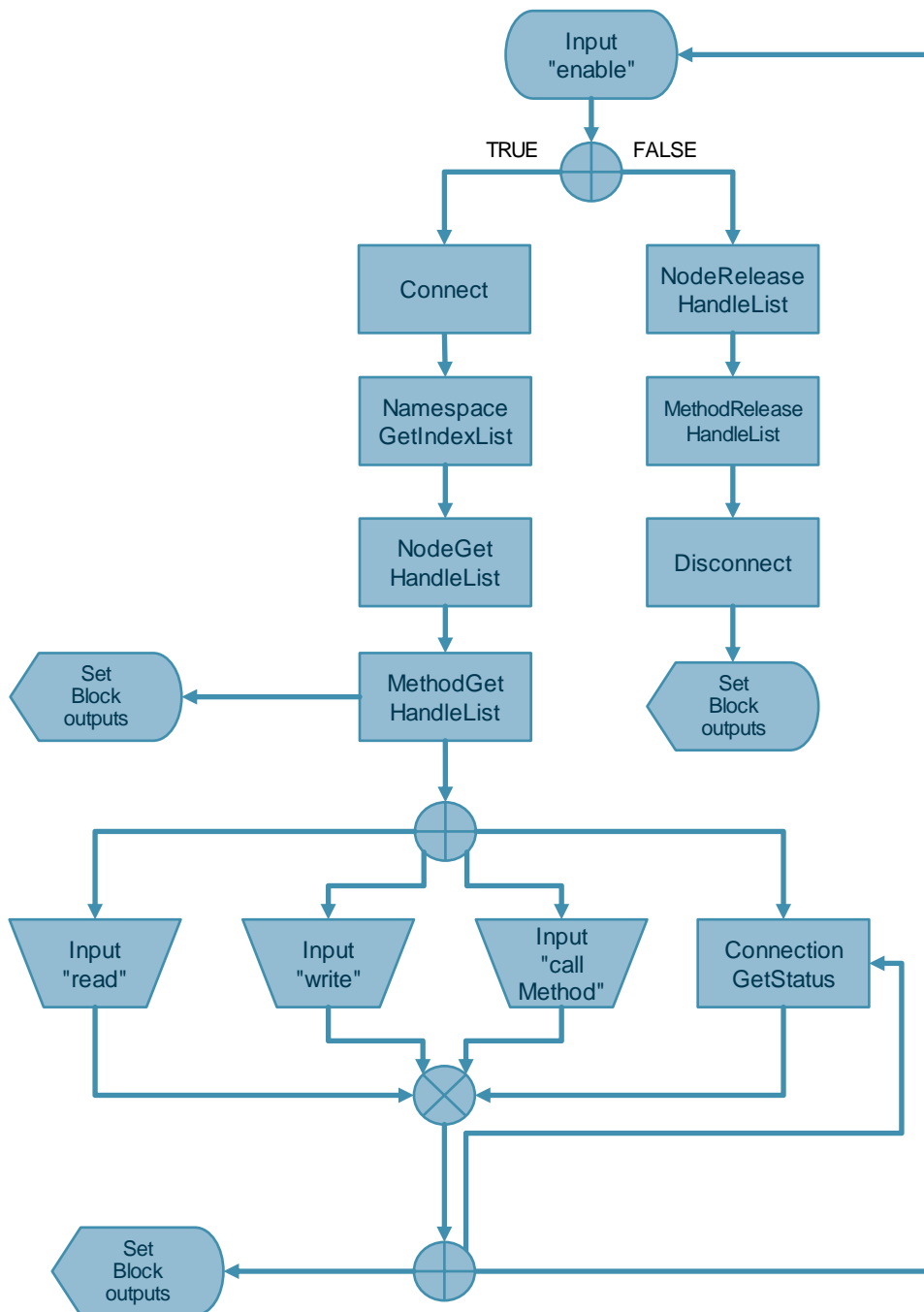
Functional sequence

After you have parameterized and called up the block, you only need four input parameters to control the OPC UA functions: "enable", "read", "write" and "callMethod".

Via the input parameter "connect" you establish and terminate a connection/session. The "read" input starts a read job, the "write" input a write job. "CallMethod" calls a method on the connected OPC UA server.

The device diagnoses and maintains the connection to the server for you and reconnects automatically if the connection is terminated. In the event of malfunction, you will be informed via the block outputs.

Figure 1-3



1.3 Components used

The Application Example has been created with the following hardware and software components:

Table 1-2

Components	Quantity	Article number	Note
S7-1500 CPU 1513-1 PN/DP	1	6ES7513-1AL01-0AB0	Client: FW 2.6 for TIA Portal V15.1 FW 2.8 for TIA Portal V16
S7-1500 CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP	1	6ES7 516-3FN01-0AB0	Server: From FW 2.0
STEP 7 Professional V15.1	1	6ES7822-1AA05-0YA5	TIA Portal V15.1
STEP 7 Professional V16	1	6ES7822-1AA06-0YA5	TIA Portal V16

This application example consists of the following components:

Table 1-3

Components	File name	Note
Documentation	109762770_OPC_UA_PLC-Client_ DOC_V1_2_1_en.pdf	This document
Example project	109762770_OPC_UA_PLC-Client_ 15_PROJ_V1_2.zip	This ZIP archive contains the sample project for TIA Portal V15.1 and FW 2.6
Example project	109762770_OPC_UA_PLC-Client_ 16_PROJ_V1_3.zip	This ZIP archive contains the sample project for TIA Portal V16 and FW 2.8

Hinweis

The included projects for TIA Portal V15.1 (S7-1500 FW 2.6) and V16 (from S7 1500 FW 2.8) differ in the connection monitoring process. Make sure to select the appropriate project and firmware.

If you use TIA Portal V16 with an S7-1500 with FW 2.6, use the project for TIA Portal V15 and upgrade it to TIA Portal V16.

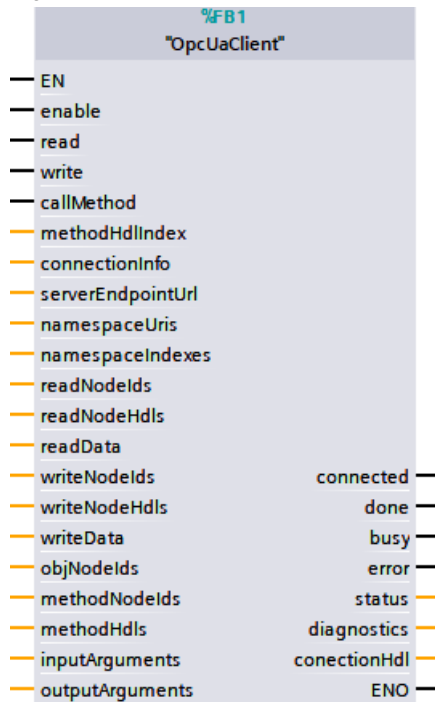
2 Engineering

2.1 Block description

2.1.1 Interface description

The following figure shows the OPC UA client module "OpcUaClient":

Figure 2-1



The following table explains the input and InOut parameters of the block:

Table 2-1

Parameters	Data type	Description
enable	Bool	TRUE = Establish connection FALSE = disconnection
read	Bool	Starts read job with positive edge
write	Bool	Starts write job with positive edge
methodHdlIndex	Int	The method to be called from the method list
callMethod	Bool	Calls the method of "methodHdlIndex" with positive edge
connectionInfo	"OPC_UA_Session ConnectInfo"	Connection Information for Session Setup with the OPC UA Server
serverEndpointUrl	String	The Endpoint URL of the OPC UA Server
namespaceUris	Variant	Pointer to the memory area of the queried namespace URIs.
namespaceIndexes	Variant	Pointer to the memory area of the queried namespace indexes.
readNodeIds	Variant	Pointer to the array of "OPC_UA_NodeId" of the node IDs to be read.

Parameters	Data type	Description
readNodeHdls	Variant	Pointer to the Array of DWORD of the node handles to be read.
readData	Variant	Pointer to the memory area (UDT or STRUCT) of the read values.
writeNodeIds	Variant	Pointer to the array of "OPC-UA_NodeId" of the node IDs to be written.
writeNodeHdls	Variant	Pointer to the memory area (array of DWORD) of the node handles to be written.
writeData	Variant	Pointer to the memory area (UDT) of the values to be written.
objNodeIds	Variant	Pointer to the array of "OPC-UA_NodeId" of the object node IDs of methods to be called.
methodNodeIds	Variant	Pointer to the Array of DWORD of the node IDs of methods to be called.
methodNodeHdls	Variant	Pointer to the memory area (DWORD) of the method handle to be called.
inputArguments	Variant	Pointer to the input parameters (UDT or STRUCT) of the method to be called.
outputArguments	Variant	Pointer to the outbound parameters (UDT or STRUCT) of the method to be called.

Note

If you use several methods, you must adapt the InOut parameters "inputArguments" and "outputArguments" to the methods to be called at runtime. Therefore note chapter ["3.4 Tips & tricks"](#).

The following table explains the output parameters of the block:

Table 2-2

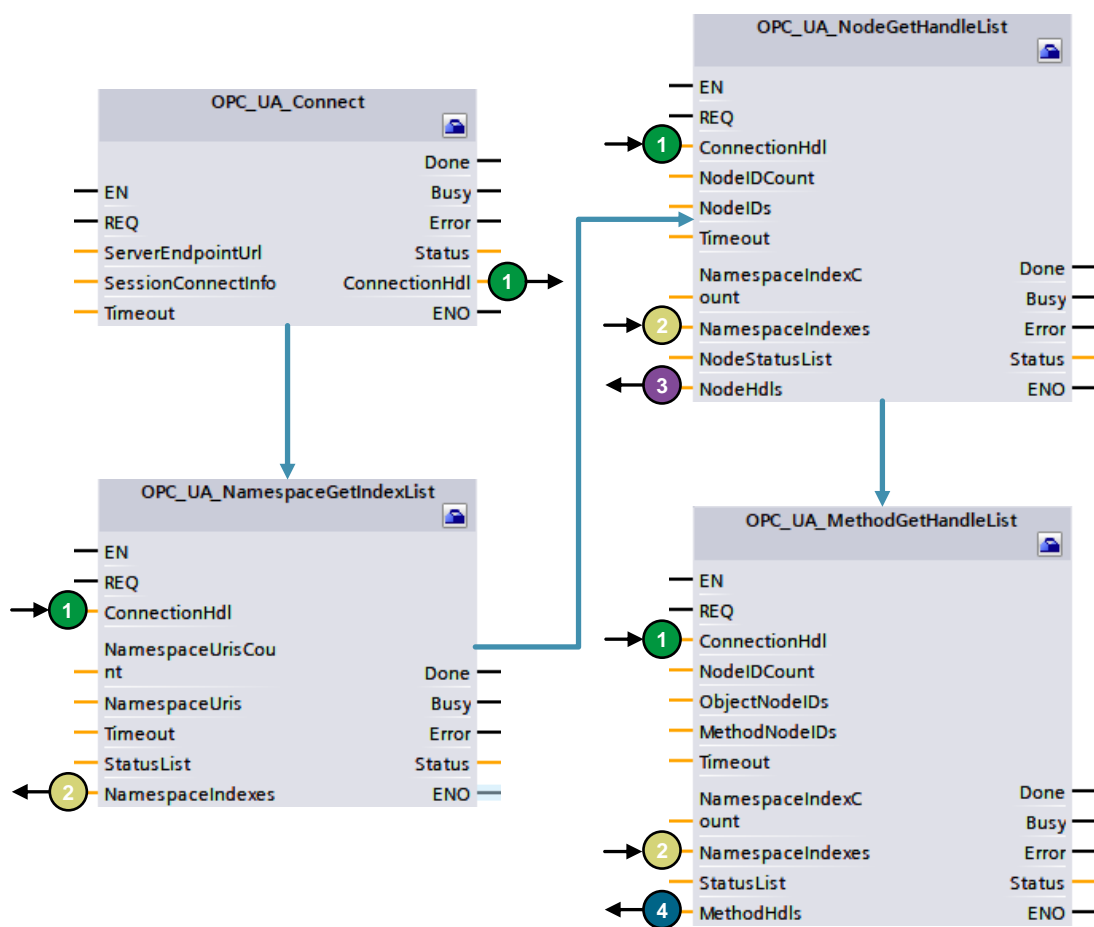
Parameters	Data type	Description
connected	Bool	TRUE = connected to server and session established
done	Bool	TRUE = the last job was completed without errors
busy	Bool	TRUE = an order is being processed
error	Bool	TRUE = the last job was terminated with an error
status	DWord	Cause of the error
diagnostics	"typeFbDiagnostics"	Output for extended diagnostics
connectionHdl	DWord	Connection handle of the current session for use with further calls of the OPC UA system function modules.

2.1.2 Functional description

The S7 user module "OpcUaClient" implements the OPC UA client functions for you. The module contains step chains in which the OPC UA system function modules are called and evaluated. The block requires the client interface configured in the TIA Portal, which provides all information for OPC UA communication. For further information on the client interface, refer to section [2.2.2 Creating an OPC UA Client Interface](#).

The following illustrations explain the dependencies and workflow between the OPC UA system function modules in general:

Figure 2-2 Connection setup



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Figure 2-3 Reading/Writing Variables and Calling Methods

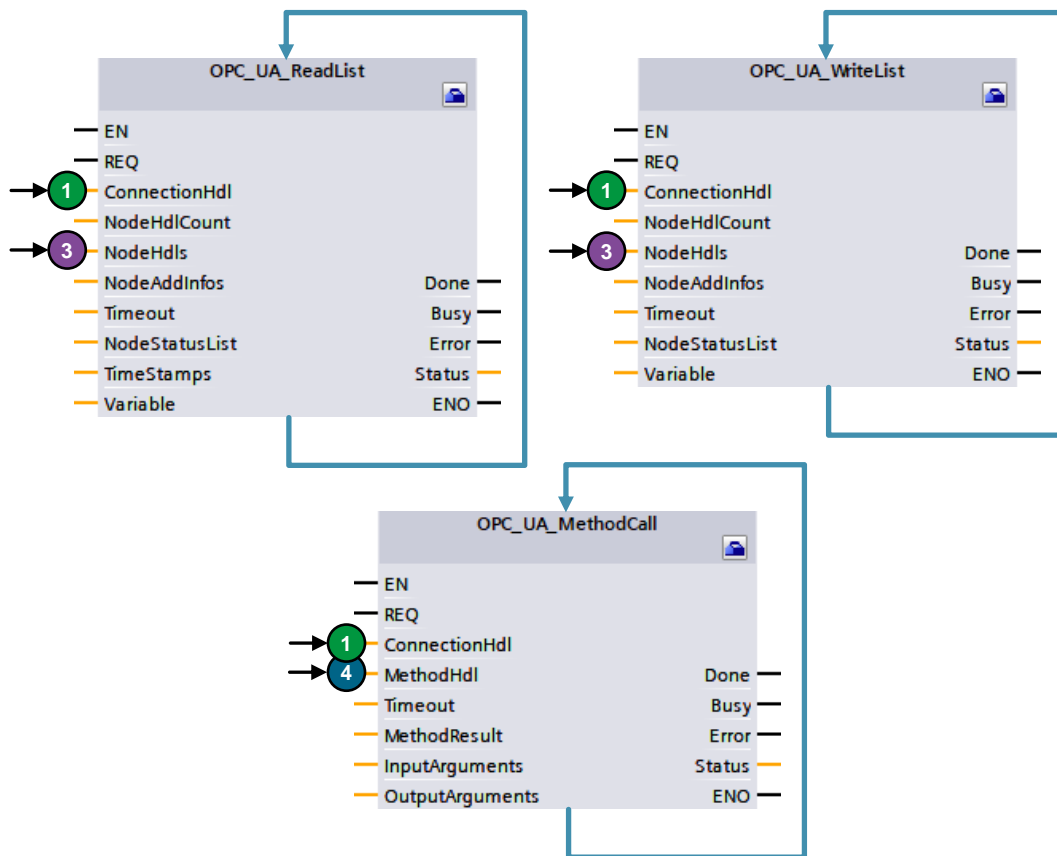
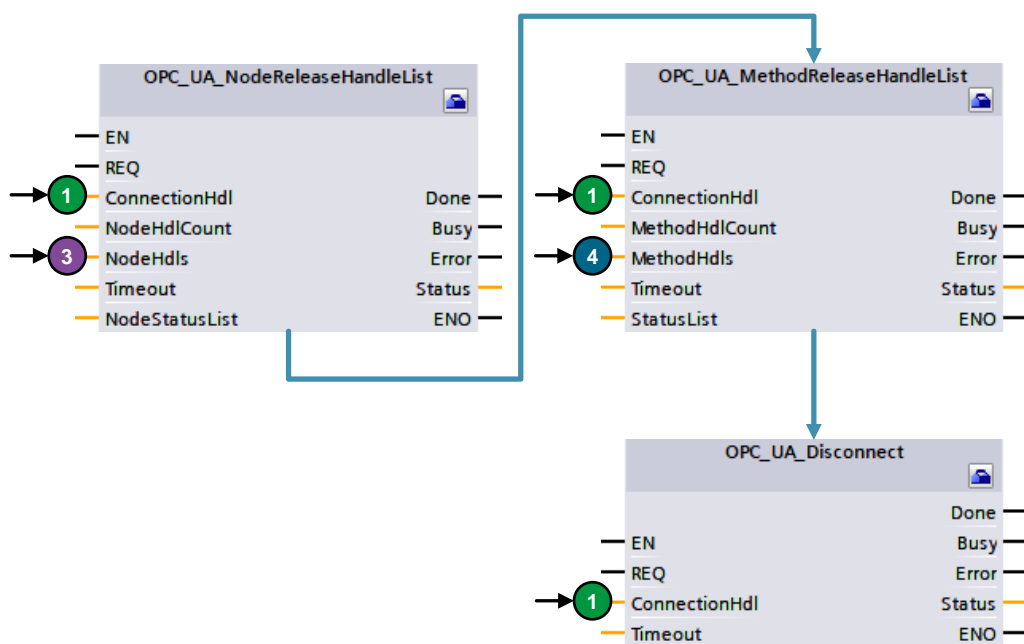


Figure 2-4 Approving disconnections and resources



2.1.3 Functional sequence

The following explanations explain the sequence of functions within the block "OpcUaClient":

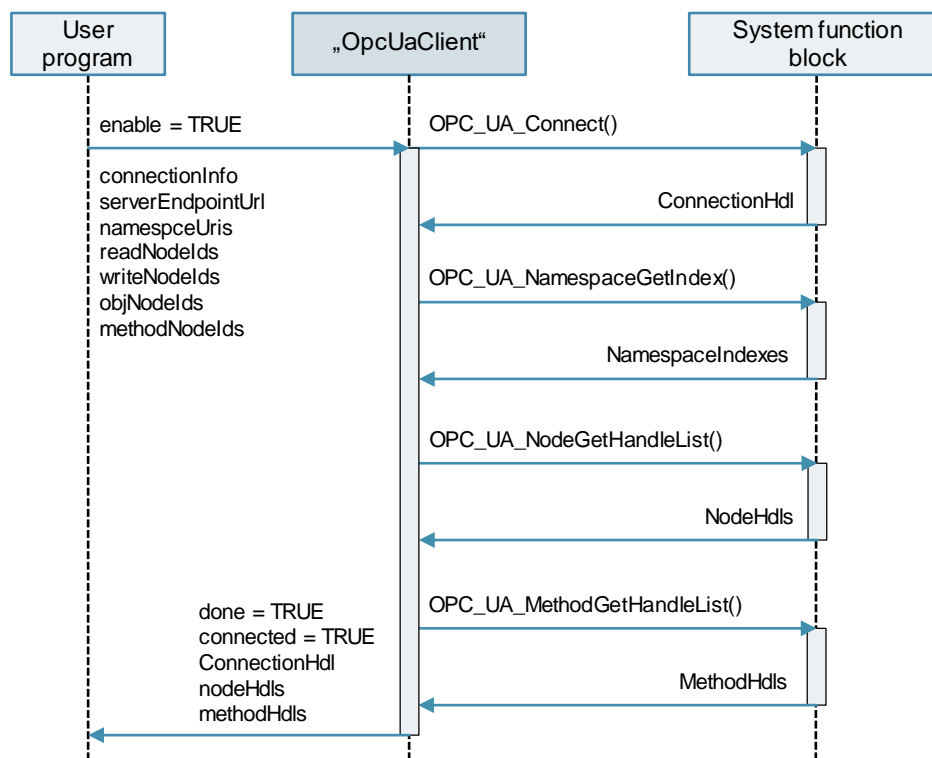
Connection setup

The system function block "OPC-UA_Connect" is executed to establish the connection. This module establishes a connection to the server and activates a session. After successful connection establishment, the block returns a "Connection Handle". This handle references the existing connection/session for all further OPC UA functions.

After the block has established the connection, the system function block "OPC-UA_NamespaceGetIndex" is executed. This block returns the namespace indexes for the nodes configured in the client interface. The indexes are mandatory for the addressing of the nodes in the later course.

The nodes of the read, write and method lists are then registered on the server. For this, the system function modules "OPC-UA_NodeGetHandleList" and "OPC-UA_MethodGetHandleList" are executed. For each registered node, a handle is returned that is needed to read or write the node later.

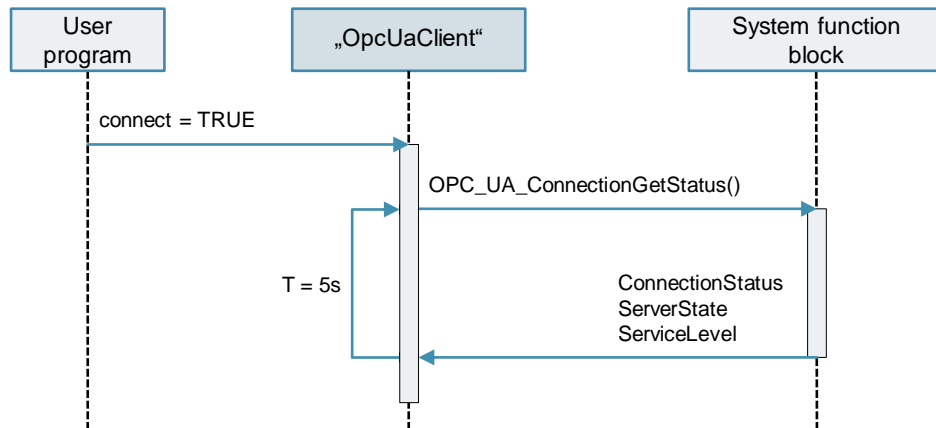
Figure 2-5



Connection monitoring

For connection monitoring, the system function block "OPC_UA_ConnectionGetStatus" is called cyclically (5 s) after you have successfully established a connection. After each call, the data supplied by the block is evaluated in order to diagnose connection breakdowns or other errors. Further information on connection monitoring can be found in section [3.1 Connection monitoring in the "OpcUaClient" block](#).

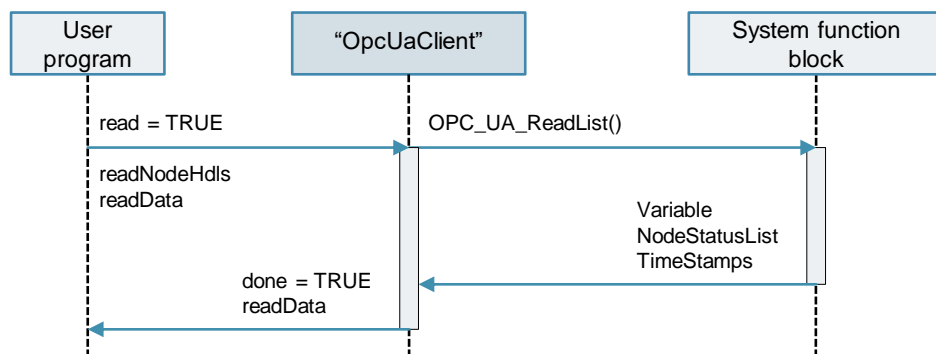
Figure 2-6



Read variables

To read the variables from the server, the system function module "OPC_UA_ReadList" is executed. The block uses the handles registered during connection establishment to read the variables via the RegisteredRead service. The SFB returns the values of each node. In addition, a status code and a time stamp are output for each node. The user block "OpcUaClient" evaluates the status codes for you and sets the corresponding outputs in case of an error ("error" = "TRUE"; "errorId" = "71", "status" = "<StatusCode>").

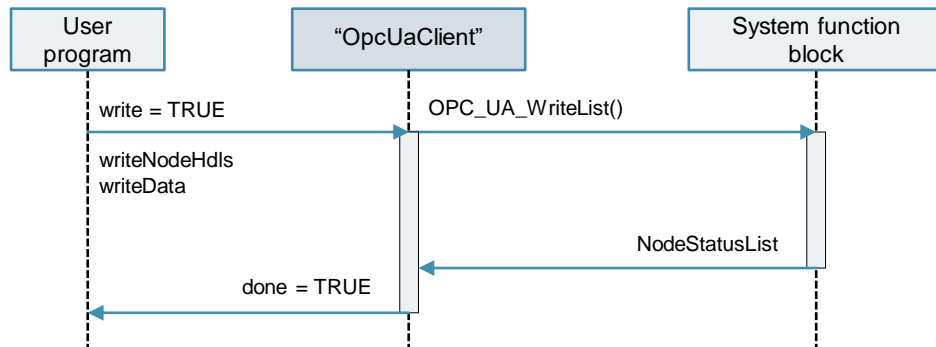
Figure 2-7



Writing Variables

To write the variables to the server, the system function module "OPC_UA_WriteList" is executed. The block uses the handles registered during connection establishment to write the variables via the "RegisteredWrite" service. The SFB returns one status code per written node. The user block "OpcUaClient" evaluates the status codes for you and sets the corresponding outputs in case of an error ("error" = "TRUE"; "errorId" = "72", "status" = "<StatusCode>").

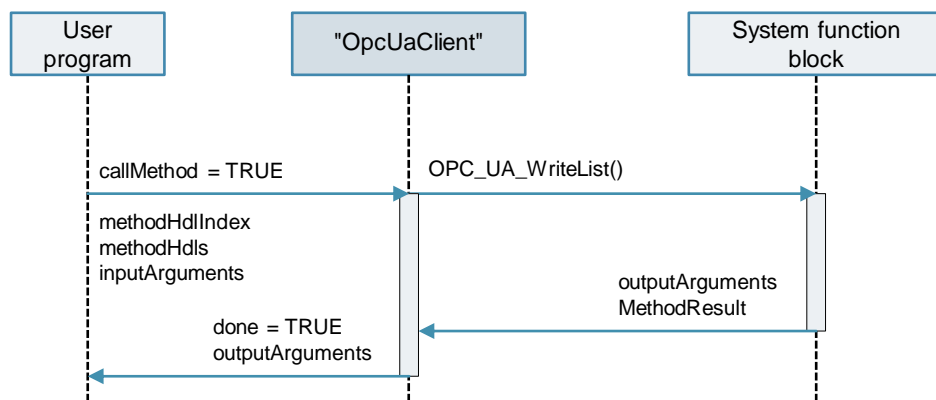
Figure 2-8



Call methods

To execute the method on the server, the system function module "OPC_UA_MethodCall" is executed. The block uses the handles registered during connection establishment and the values at the input "inputArguments" to call the methods via the "RegisteredMethodCall" service. The SFB returns a method result. The user block "OpcUaClient" evaluates this result for you and sets the corresponding outputs ("error" = "TRUE"; "errorId" = "73", "status" = "<MethodResult>") in the event of an error. In addition, the return values of the method are output at the output "outputAruguments".

Figure 2-9

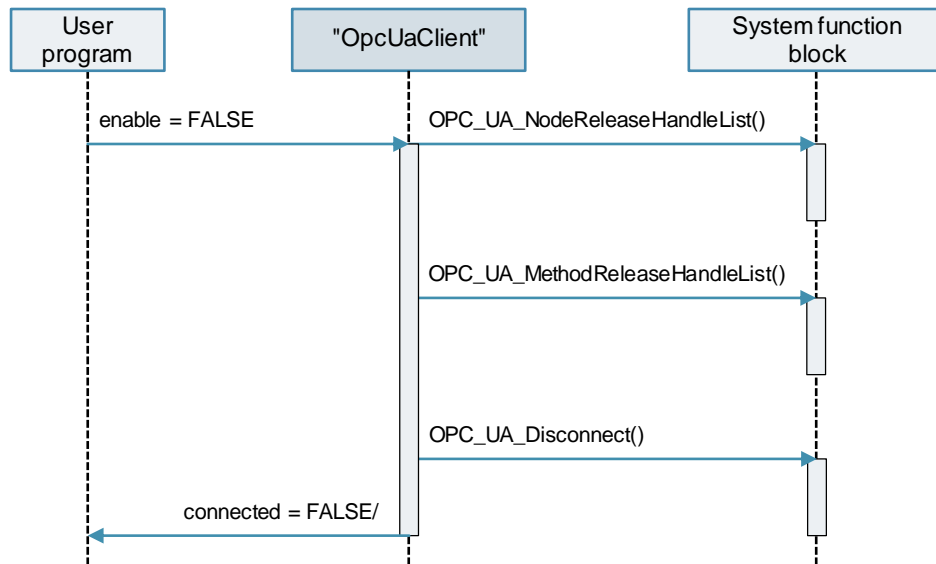


Disconnection

The system function block "OPC-UA_Disconnect" is executed to terminate the connection. This block closes the connection to the server, deactivates the existing session and releases used resources of the client CPU.

Before the connection is terminated, the system function modules "OPC-UA_NodeReleaseHandleList" and "OPC-UA_MethodReleaseHandleList" are executed. These SFBs release the handles that were created by the server for all nodes of the read, write and method lists when the connection was established.

Figure 2-10



2.1.4 Device diagnostics

The following explanations describe the diagnostics of the FB "OpcUaClient".

Output parameters without error

The following table explains the values of the "status" parameter depending on "done" and "busy" when there is no error:

Table 2-3

"status"	"done"	"busy"	Description
16#0000_0000	FALSE	FALSE	Client not connected.
16#0000_0000	TRUE	FALSE	Job successfully executed.
16#0000_7000	FALSE	FALSE	Client connected and ready for job.
16#0000_7000	TRUE	FALSE	Connection successfully established and ready for job.
16#0000_7001	FALSE	TRUE	Job is running.

Output parameters with error

The interface parameters "error", "status" and "diagnostics" are used to diagnose the block. If an error is present, "error" is set. The output "status" provides the corresponding error source of the FB. The extended diagnostic information is available at output "diagnostics". The values of this structure remain until the next error.

The following table explains the structure of the variable "diagnostics":

Table 2-4

Variable	Description
status	Last status code of the interface parameter "status" of the FB "OpcUaClient".
subfunctionStatus	Status or return value of the internal SBF at which the error occurred. For detailed information, refer to the online help ("F1") for the respective SBF or the status lists in the instance data block. (16#80FF_0000 = read list, write list or method list not registered)

The following table explains the error sources for the status codes of the interface parameter "status":

Table 2-5

Status code	Source of errors
16#8601	Error during connect (SFB "OPC_UA_Connect").
16#8602	Error during read of Namespace Index (SFB "OPC_UA_NamespaceGetIndexList").
16#8604	Error during read of a read list (SFB "OPC_UA_ReadList").
16#8605	Error during write of a write list (SFB "OPC_UA_WriteList").
16#8606	Error during method call from a method list (SFB "OPC_UA_MethodCall").
16#8608	Error during disconnect (SFB "OPC_UA_Disconnect").

Status code	Source of errors
16#8610	Error during connection monitoring (SFB "OPC_UA_ConnectionGetStatus").
16#8611	Error during connection monitoring related to the connection state ("CSTATE").
16#8612	Error during connection monitoring related to the server state ("SSTATE").
16#8613	Error during connection monitoring related to the service level ("SLVL").
16#8614	Error in the status list after read of read list.
16#8615	Error in the status list after write of write list
16#8616	Error at serialization during method call (SFB "Serialize").
16#8617	Error in the status list after read of namespace indexes.
16#8626	Fehler im OPC UA-Status eines Methodenaufrufs.
16#8631	Error during registration of read list (SFB "OPC_UA_NodeGetHandleList").
16#8632	Error during registration of write list (SFB "OPC_UA_NodeGetHandleList").
16#8633	Error during registration of method list (SFB "OPC_UA_MethodGetHandleList").
16#8671	Error during release of read list (SFB "OPC_UA_NodeReleaseHandleListe").
16#8672	Error during release of write list (SFB "OPC_UA_NodeReleaseHandleListe").
16#8673	Error during release of method list (SFB "OPC_UA_MethodReleaseHandleListe").
16#86F4	Error during read of read list; List not registered
16#86F5	Error during read of write list; List not registered
16#86F6	Error during method call from method list; List not registered
16#8711	Error during connection monitoring related to the connection state ("CSTATE"); Connection shut down.
16#8731	Error in the status list after registration of read list.
16#8732	Error in the status list after registration of write list.
16#8733	Error in the status list after registration of method list.
16#8771	Error in the status list after release of read list.
16#8772	Error in the status list after release of write list.
16#8773	Error in the status list after release of method list.

2.2 Project planning and programming

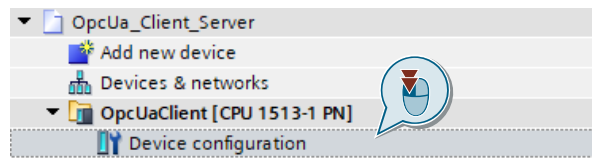
Before you can use the OPC UA module, you must perform the following steps:

- Activating the OPC UA Client in the Device Configuration
- Creating an OPC UA Client Interface
- Parameterizing the OPC UA "OpcUaClient" Module

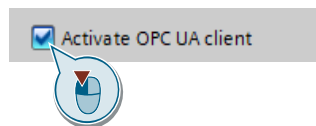
2.2.1 Activate OPC UA Client

To be able to use the functions of the OPC UA client, you have to activate the client in the properties of the CPU. Proceed as follows:

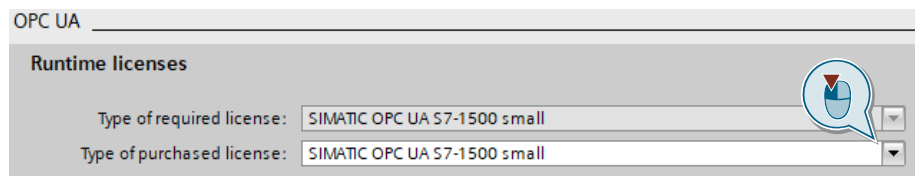
1. Navigate in the project tree in TIA Portal to the "Device configuration" of your CPU.



2. Navigate in the Inspector window to "OPC UA > Client > General" ("OPC UA > Client > General") and activate the checkbox "Activate OPC UA client".



3. Then confirm that you have the required license for OPC UA. Navigate to "Runtime licenses" and select the appropriate license in the category "OPC UA".



Note

Depending on the used SIMATIC S7-1500 CPU you need a suitable OPC UA license ("small", "medium" or "large"). See section [3.3 Quantity Structure and Licenses of the OPC UA Client](#).

2.2.2 Creating an OPC UA Client Interface

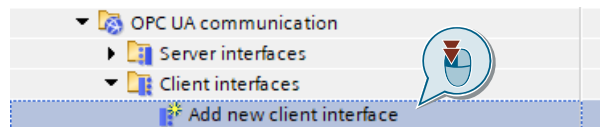
To use the OPC UA functions of the S7 function blocks, you must first create a client interface. The interface contains all relevant information required by the client module "OpcUaClient". The TIA Portal stores this information in two automatically generated data blocks:

- "<InterfaceName>_Configuration"
This DB contains the connection information, node IDs and data types.
- "<InterfaceName>_Data"
The values read or to be written are stored in this DB. The DB also contains a status list for the individual variables.

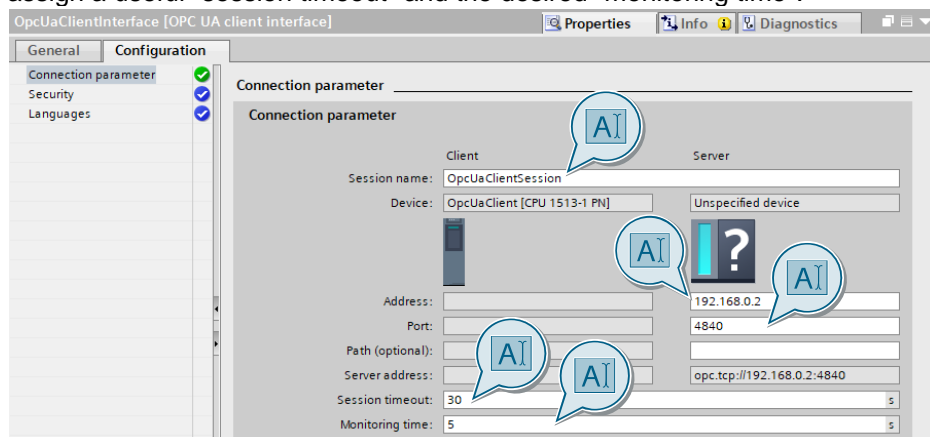
Configuring Connection Parameters, Authorization and Authentication

Proceed as follows to configure the connection information:

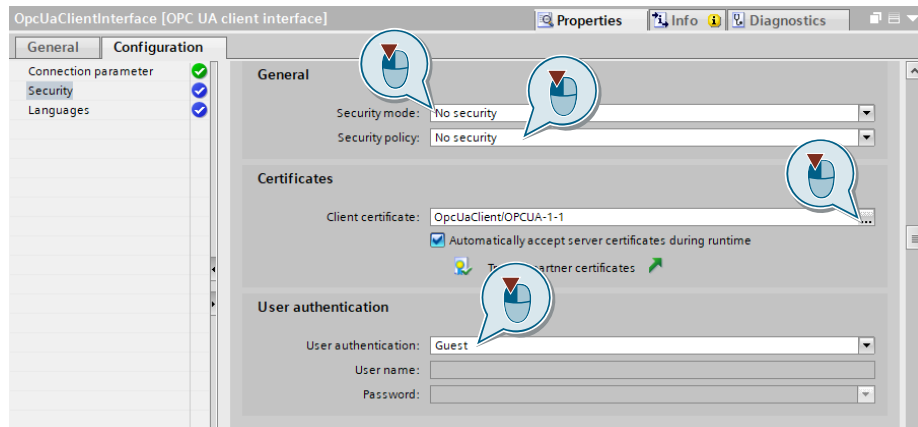
1. Navigate to "OPC UA communication > Client interfaces" ("OPC UA communication > Client interfaces") in the project tree in TIA Portal and double-click on "Add new client interface".



2. Enter a session name ("Session name"), the "Address" and the "Port" of the server in the inspector window under "Properties > Configuration > Connection parameters" ("Properties > Configuration > Connection parameter"). Also assign a useful "session timeout" and the desired "monitoring time".



- In the Inspector window, under "Properties > Configuration > Security" ("Properties > Configuration > Security"), select the required "Security mode" and the "Security policy". Also create a "client certificate" if you want to establish a signed or encrypted connection and configure the required "user authentication".

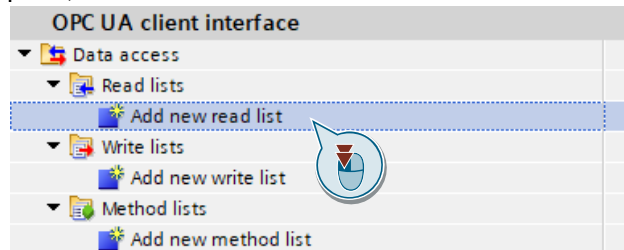


Note The security of OPC UA is not further explained in this document.

Configuring Read Lists, Write Lists, and Method Lists

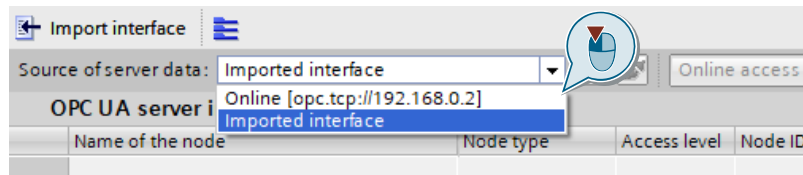
Proceed as follows to configure the lists:

- In the TIA Portal workspace, navigate to Data access > Read lists in the left pane, and double-click Add new read list.

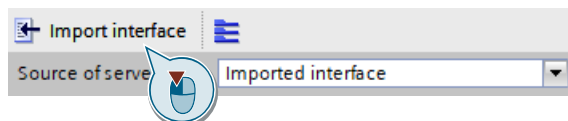


- You now have two options for filling the reading list:
Via an imported server interface as an XML file (a) or via an online connection directly to a server (b).

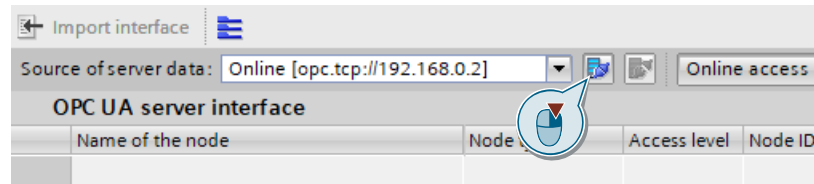
In the Source of server data drop-down list on the right side of the workspace, select one of the two options.



- Click the Import interface button if you are using the Imported interface option. In the dialog that appears, select the XML file of your server interface and confirm with "Import".



- Click the "Connect to online server" button if you are using the "Online" option.

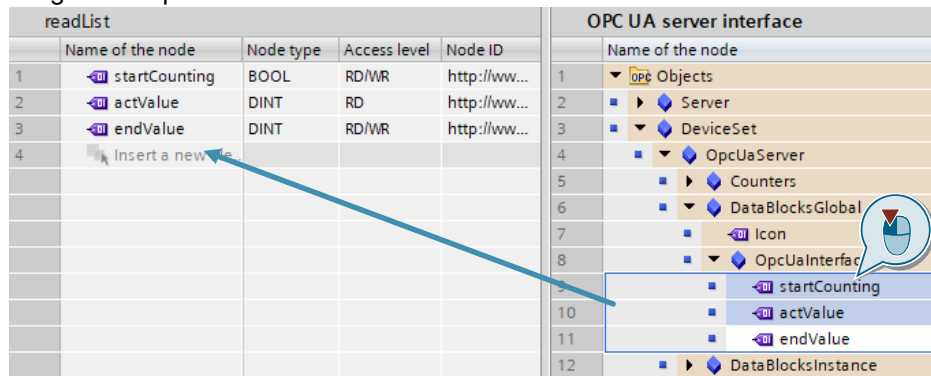


TIA Portal establishes an online connection to the already configured OPC UA server. Alternatively, you can use the "Online access" button to establish a connection to another OPC UA server.

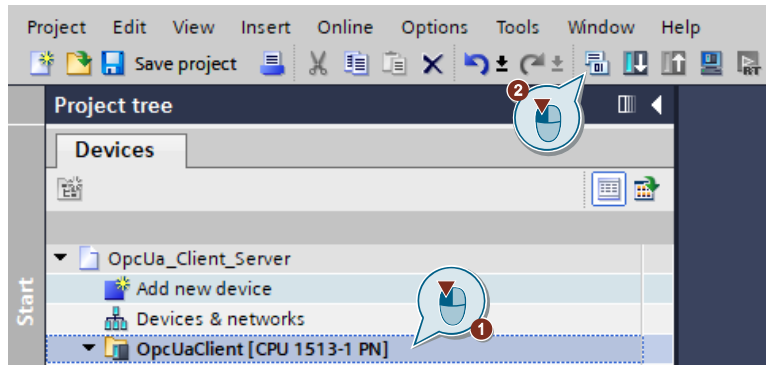
Note

Make sure that the OPC UA server is accessible from your engineering station before establishing an online connection.

3. Drag and drop the variables of the server interface to be read into the read list.



4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 for Write lists and Method lists.
5. Mark your CPU in the project navigation and click on the symbol "Compile", so that TIA Portal generates the data blocks "Configuration" and "Data". These two data blocks now contain all OPC UA transfer parameters for the S7 user block "OpUaClient".



After each change in the OPC UA-Client interface you must recompile the CPU so that the parameters are transferred into the data blocks.

2.2.3 Parameterizing the OPC UA Client Module

First create a client interface as described in section [2.2.2 Creating an OPC UA Client Interface](#).

Copy block to your project

Copy the OPC UA client block "OpcUaClient" into your project as follows:

1. Load the example project "109762770_OPC_UA_PLC-Client_CODE_en.zip" and unzip the ZIP archive.
2. Open the project file "OpcUaClientServer.ap15_1".
3. Navigate in the project tree to "OpcUaClient > Program blocks > OPC UA Client" ("OpcUaClient > Program blocks > OPC UA Client") and copy the block "OpcUaClient" into your own project.

Parameterize block

Parameterize the interface of the block "OpcUaClient" in your user program as follows:

1. Call the block in a cyclic OB and create a new instance.

The screenshot displays the Siemens TIA Portal interface. On the left, the project tree shows the 'OpcUaClientServer' project with the 'OpcUaClient [FB1]' block selected. On the right, the 'Block title: "Main Program Sweep (Cycle)"' window shows the 'Network 1: Calling OPC UA client block'. The network contains an instance of the 'OpcUaClient' block, labeled 'InstOpcUaClient' with symbol table entries '%DB3' and '%FB1'. The block's interface is shown with the following inputs and outputs:

Input/Output	Value/Status
EN	...
connect	false
read	false
write	false
callMethod	false
methodHdlIndex	0
connectionInfo	...
serverEndpointUrl	"
namespaceUri	<???
namespaceIndexes	<???
readNodeIds	<???
readNodeHdls	<???
readData	<???
writeNodeIds	<???
writeNodeHdls	<???
writeData	<???
objNodeIds	<???
methodNodeIds	<???
methodNodeHdls	<???
inputArguments	<???
connected	false
done	false
busy	false
error	false
errorId	0
status	16#0
connectionHdl	16#0

- Connect the parameters for control and diagnosis of the block. Create suitable variables for this.

Block parameters	Data type
connect	Bool
read	Bool
write	Bool
callMethod	Bool
connected	Bool
done	Bool
busy	Bool
error	Bool
status	DWord
diagnostics	"typeFbDiagnostics"

- Connect the client interface parameters of the "OpcUaClient" block. The variables to be interconnected can be found in the data blocks that are generated via the client interface. Assign "NULL" to unneeded blocks of the following table. The parameters of the "Connection" block are mandatory.

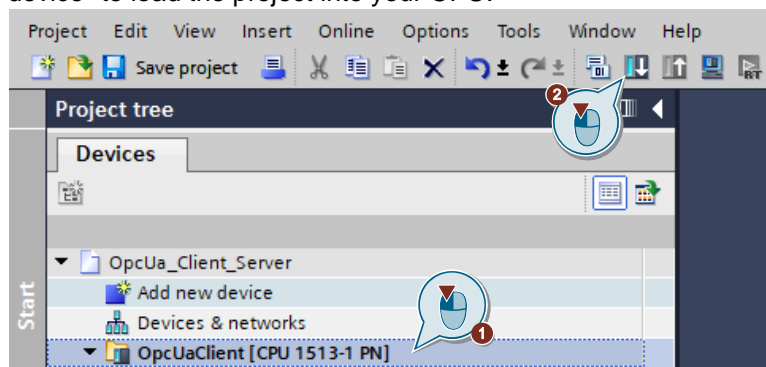
Block parameters	Data module and data module parameters
Connection	
connectionInfo	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".Connection.ConnectInfo
serverEndpointUrl	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".Connection.serverEndpointUrl
namespaceUris	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".Namespaces.NamespaceUris
namespaceIndexes	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".Namespaces.ServerNameSpaceIndexes
connectionHdl	(Optional) "<InterfaceName>_Configuration".Connection.ConenctionHdl
Read	
readNodeIds	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".ReadLists.<ReadListName>.Nodes
readNodeHdls	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".ReadLists.<ReadListName>.NodeHdls
readData	"<InterfaceName>_Data".<ReadListName>.Variable
Write	
writeNodeIds	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".WriteLists.<WriteListName>.Nodes
writeNodeHdls	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".WriteLists.<WriteListName>.NodeHdls
writeData	"<InterfaceName>_Data".<WriteListName>.Variable
CallMethod	
objNodeIds	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".MethodLists.<MethodListName>.ObjectNodes
methodNodeIds	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".MethodLists.<MethodListName>.MethodNodes

Block parameters	Data module and data module parameters
methodNodeHdls	"<InterfaceName>_Configuration".MethodLists. <MethodListName>.MethodHdls
inputArguments	"<InterfaceName>_Data".<MethodListName>.<MethodName>. Inputs
outputArguments	"<InterfaceName>_Data".<MethodListName>.<MethodName>. Outputs

Note

If the OPC UA method to be called does not contain "inputArguments" or "outputArguments", set the parameters to "NULL".

4. Mark your CPU in the project navigation and click on the icon "Download to device" to load the project into your CPU.



2.3 Commissioning and operation of the example

In this application example, the operation is carried out via an observation table from TIA Portal.

In section [3.2 OPC UA server in the example](#) you will find an overview of the functions that you can control on the OPC UA Server with your OPC UA Client.

2.3.1 Commissioning the example

Proceed as follows to put the example into operation:

1. Download the example project "109762770 OPC-UA-PLC-Client_15_PROJ_V1_2.zip" or "109762770 OPC-UA-PLC-Client_16_PROJ_V1_2.zip" and unzip the ZIP archive.
2. Open the project file "OpcUaClientServer.ap15_1" or "OpcUaClientServer.ap16".
3. (Optional) Exchange your CPUs in the project if you use other SIMATIC S7-1500 controllers. Click in the project tree with the right mouse button on the CPUs and then in the context menu on "Exchange device...". ("Change device...").
4. Load the two configured CPUs ("OpcUaClient" and "OpcUaServer") into your controllers.

2.3.2 Description of the user interface

The following figure shows the observation table "ControllingOpcUa" of the example:

Figure 2-11

	Name	Display for..	Monitor value	
// Inputs				
1	"ControllingInterface".opcUaConnect	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	"ControllingInterface".opcUaRead	Bool	①	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	"ControllingInterface".opcUaWrite	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	"ControllingInterface".opcUaMethodIndex	DEC+/-		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	"ControllingInterface".opcUaMethodCall	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
// Outputs				
8	"ControllingInterface".opcUaConnected	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
9	"ControllingInterface".opcUaDone	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
10	"ControllingInterface".opcUaBusy	Bool	②	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	"ControllingInterface".opcUaError	DEC+/-		<input type="checkbox"/>
12	"ControllingInterface".opcUaErrorId	DEC+/-		<input type="checkbox"/>
13	"ControllingInterface".opcUaStatus	Hex		<input type="checkbox"/>
14				<input type="checkbox"/>
// Data Read				
16	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".readList.Variable.actValue	DEC+/-		<input type="checkbox"/>
17	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".readList.Variable.endValue	DEC+/-	③	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".readList.Variable.startCounting	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
19				<input type="checkbox"/>
// Data Write				
21	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".writeList.Variable.endValue	DEC+/-	④	<input type="checkbox"/>
22	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".writeList.Variable.startCounting	Bool		<input type="checkbox"/>
23				<input type="checkbox"/>
// Data Method				
25	"OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.Method1.Inputs.DateTime	DATE_AND...	⑤	<input type="checkbox"/>
26				<input type="checkbox"/>
27				<input type="checkbox"/>

The following table explains the subdivision of the observation table

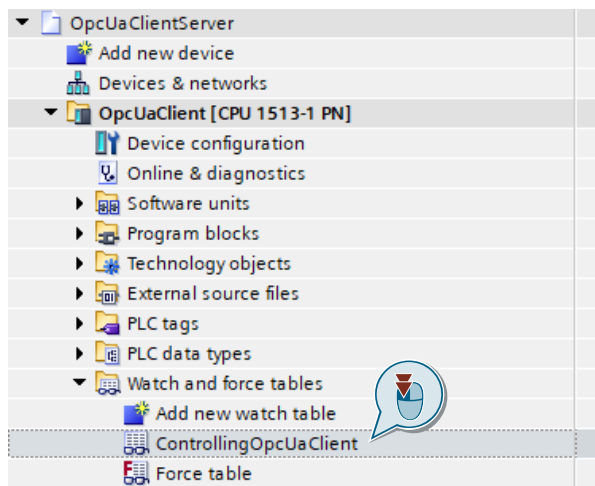
Table 2-6

No.	Description
1.	The "Inputs" area contains the variables for controlling the block.
2.	The "Outputs" area contains the variables for diagnosis of the block.
3.	The "Data Read" area contains the variables that are read by the OPC UA server.
4.	The "Data Write" area contains the variables that are written to the OPC UA server.
5.	The "Data Method" section contains the "InputArgument" for the method that is executed on the OPC UA server.

2.3.3 Operation of the example

Proceed as follows to operate the example:

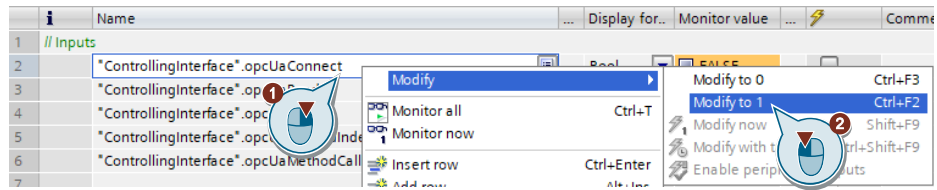
1. Navigate in the project tree to "OpcUaClient > Watch and force tables" and open the observation table "ControllingOpcUaClient" with a double click.



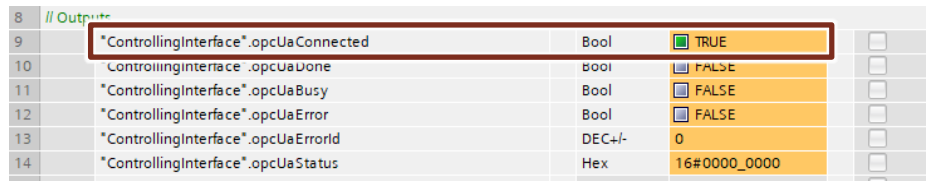
2. Click on the "Monitor all" icon in the workspace to observe the variables of the controller live.



3. First connect your client to the server by setting the variable "opcUaConnect" in the "Inputs" area to "TRUE". To do this, right-click the variable and select **Control > Modify > Modify to 1** ("Modify > Modify to 1").



4. Check the connection setup. Observe the variable "opcUaConnected" in the "Outputs" area:
 "TRUE" - Client is connected.
 "FALSE" client is not connected.



Further information about the diagnosis of the block can be found in section [2.1.4 Device diagnostics](#).

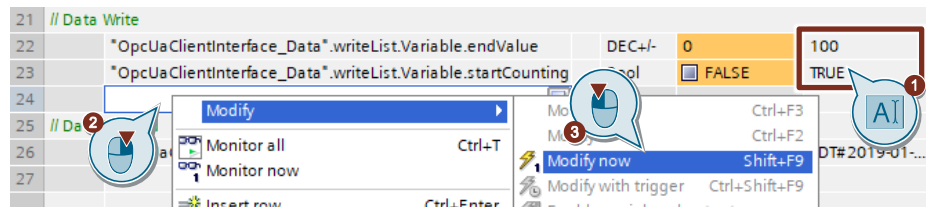
After you have connected your client to the OPC UA server, you can perform the following operations:

- Read variables from server
- Writing Variables to the Server
- Execute method

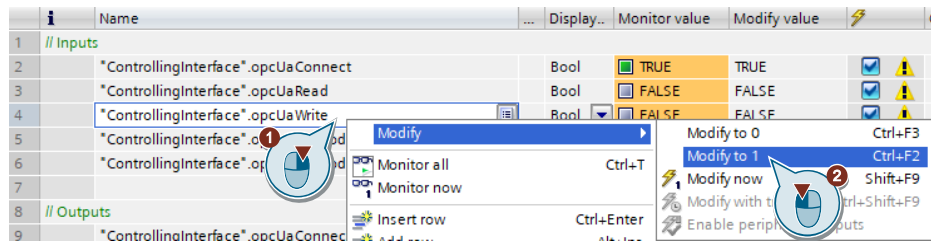
Writing server variables

Proceed as follows to write the server's variables:

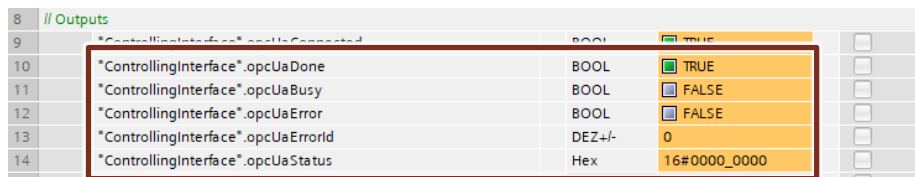
1. Control the variables in the "Data Write" area. Enter the desired values to be written in the "Modify value" column. The variable "endValue" determines how high the counter in the OPC UA server is to count (in the example: "100"). The variable "startCounting" determines whether the counter of the server is active or not (in the example: "TRUE").
 Right-click in the workspace and select **Control > Modify > Modify now** to transfer the values to the controller.



- Write the OPC UA variables of the server by setting the variable "OpcUaWrite" in the "Inputs" area to "TRUE". To do this, right-click the variable and select Tax > Tax at 1 ("Modify > Modify to 1").



- Check the write job. Observe the variables "opcUaDone", "opcUaError", "opcUaErrorId" and "opcUaStatus" in the "Outputs" area:

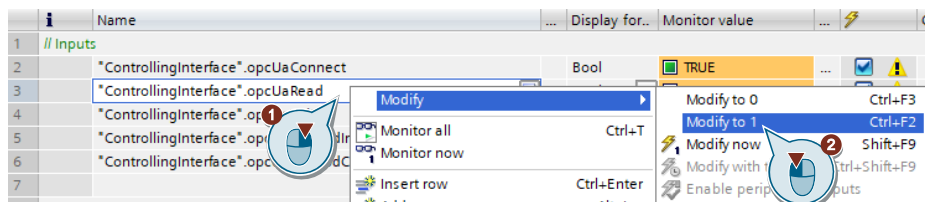


Further information about the diagnosis of the block can be found in section [2.1.4 Device diagnostics](#).

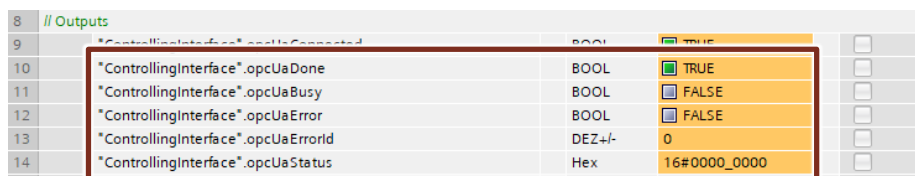
Read server variables

Proceed as follows to read the variables of the server:

- Read the OPC UA variables of the server by setting the variable "OpcUaRead" in the "Inputs" area to "TRUE". To do this, right-click the variable and select Tax > Tax at 1 ("Modify > Modify to 1").



- Check the read request. Observe the variables "opcUaDone", "opcUaError", "opcUaErrorId" and "opcUaStatus" in the "Outputs" area:



Further information about the diagnosis of the block can be found in section [2.1.4 Device diagnostics](#).

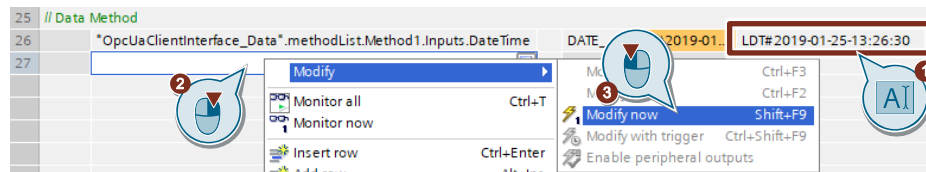
- Observe the values in the "Data Read" area. If you have previously specified a value for "endValue" and set "startCounting", then the value "actValue" changes every second. Check the value change with further read requests.

16	// Data Read			
17		*OpcUaClientInterface_Data*.readList.Variable.actValue	DEZ+/-	68
18		*OpcUaClientInterface_Data*.readList.Variable.endValue	DEZ+/-	100
19		*OpcUaClientInterface_Data*.readList.Variable.startCounting	BOOL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRUE FALSE

Call method of server

To call the server's OPC UA method, follow these steps:

- Control the variable "dateTime" in the "Data Method" area. Enter the PLC time to be transferred in the "Modify value" column. Right-click in the workspace and select Control > Modify > Modify now to transfer the value to the controller.



- Call the server's OPC UA method by setting the OpcUaMethodCall variable in the Inputs section to TRUE. To do this, right-click the variable and select Tax > Tax at 1 ("Modify > Modify to 1").

	Name	Anzeig...	Beobachtung...	Steuervert
1	// Inputs			
2	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaConnect	BOOL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRUE	TRUE
3	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaRead	BOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> FALSE	FALSE
4	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaWrite	BOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> FALSE	FALSE
5	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaMethodIndex	DEZ+/-		0
6	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaMethodCall	BOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> FALSE	FALSE
7				
8	// Outputs			
9	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaDone			
10	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaBusy			
11	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaError			
12	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaErrorId	DEZ+/-		0
13	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaStatus	Hex		16#0000_0000

- Check the method call. Observe the variables "opcUaDone", "opcUaError", "opcUaErrorId" and "opcUaStatus" in the "Outputs" area:

8	// Outputs			
9	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaConnect	BOOL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRUE	
10	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaDone	BOOL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRUE	
11	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaBusy	BOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> FALSE	
12	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaError	BOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> FALSE	
13	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaErrorId	DEZ+/-		0
14	*ControllingInterface*.opcUaStatus	Hex		16#0000_0000

Further information about the diagnosis of the block can be found in section [2.1.4 Device diagnostics](#).

- Check the new PLC time on the display of your server CPU.

3 Useful information

3.1 Connection monitoring in the "OpcUaClient" block

Connection monitoring for S7-1500 FW 2.6

The following diagram describes the error handling of the implemented connection monitoring by the system function block "ConnectionGetStatus" (CGS):

Figure 3-1

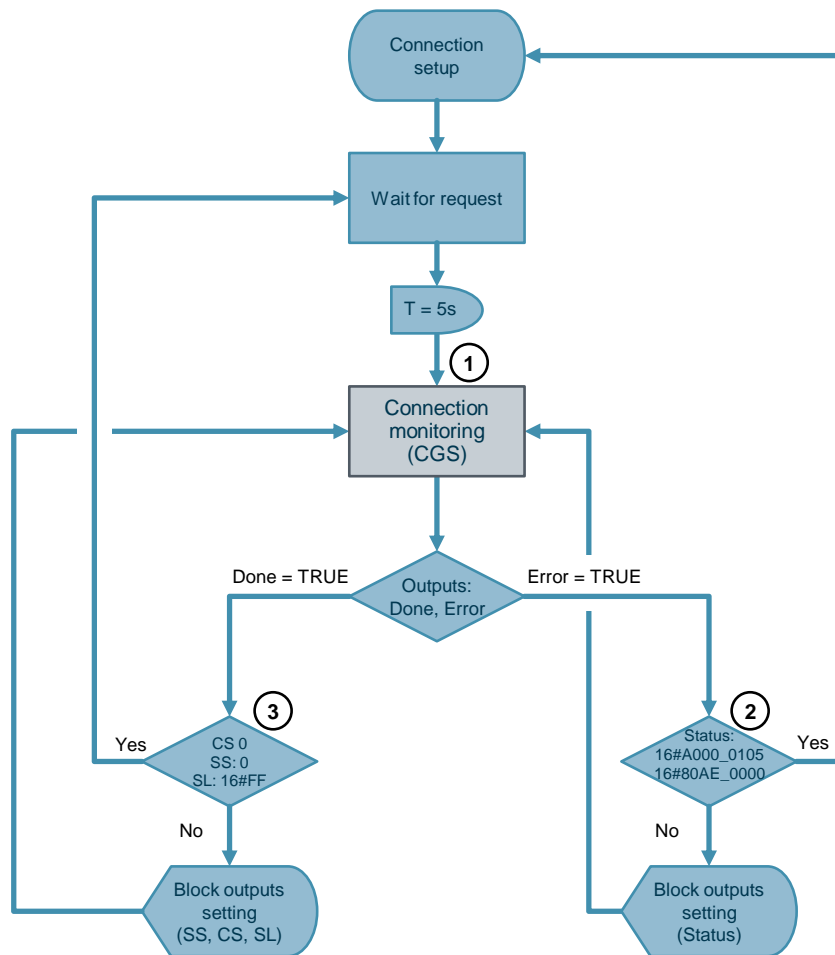


Table 3-1

No.	Description
1.	After a connection has been successfully established from the "OpcUaClient" block to a server, the system function block "OPC-UA_ConnectionGetStatus" is called periodically (5 seconds) to monitor the connection to the server.
2.	If the "Connection Handle" to the server is invalid, you get an error at the SFB "OPC-UA_ConnectionGetStatus" ("Error" = "TRUE"). A new connection is established for the associated "Status" = "16#A000_0105" or "16#80AE_0000". Other values indicate errors that must be corrected by the user before a new connection can be established. In this case, the outputs of the block "OpcUaClient" are set and the SFB is executed again. For more information on the outputs, see the TIA online help (F1).

No.	Description
3.	If a valid "Connection Handle" to the server exists, the SFB "OPC-UA-ConnectionGetStatus" is successfully executed ("Done" = "TRUE"). In this case the block "OpcUaClient" evaluates the outputs "ConnectionStatus" (CS), "ServerState" (SS) and "ServiceLevel" (SL). The values CS = "0", SS = "0" and SL = "16#FF" indicate a correct connection, the block "OpcUaClient" is ready to execute further jobs. Other values indicate errors that must be corrected by the user before a new connection can be established. In this case, the outputs of the block "OpcUaClient" are set and the SFB is executed again. For more information on the outputs, see the TIA online help (F1).

Connection monitoring for S7-1500 FW 2.8 or newer

The following diagram describes the error handling of the implemented connection monitoring by the system function block "OPC-UA-ConnectionGetStatus" (CGS):

Figure 3-2

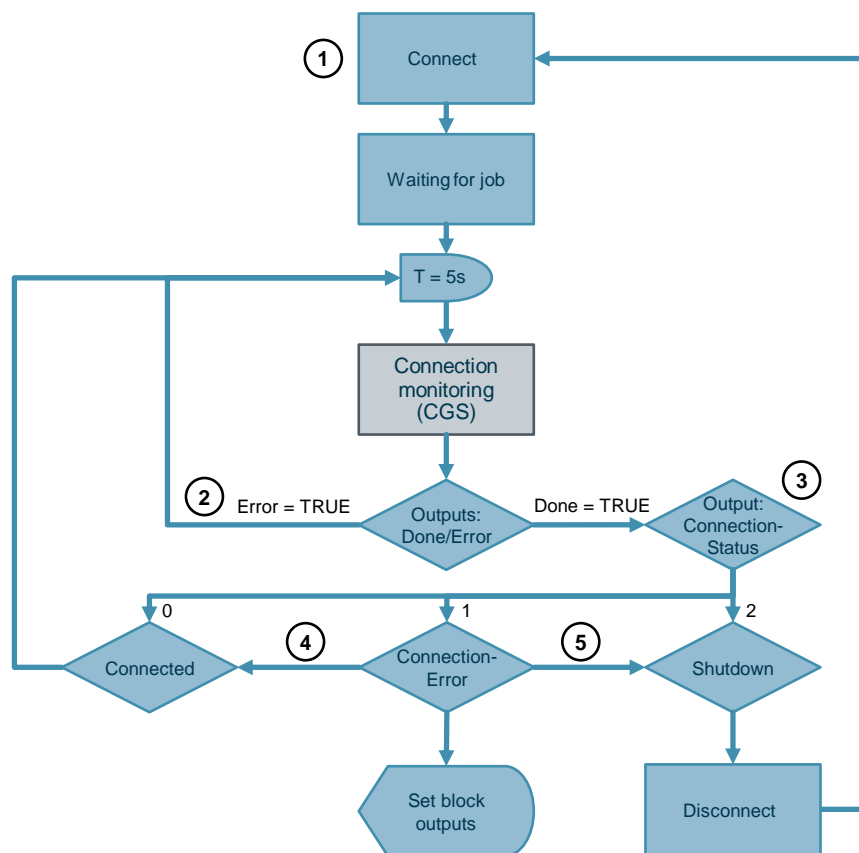


Table 3-2

No.	Description
1.	After a connection from the block "OpcUaClient" to a server has been established successfully, the system function block "OPC-UA-ConnectionGetStatus" is executed periodically (5 seconds) to monitor the connection to the server.
2.	If the block "OPC-UA-ConnectionGetStatus" returns an error ("Error" = TRUE) during connection monitoring, it is to be assumed that a underlying read job of the nodes "ServerState" and "ServiceLevel" is currently taking place. In this case the block must be executed again.
3.	If the connection monitoring via the block "OPC-UA-ConnectionGetStatus" is successful ("Done" = TRUE), the block output "ConnectionStatus" must be evaluated: "0": Connection established ("UACS_Connected") "1": Connection interrupted ("UACS_ConnectionError") "2": Disconnected ("UACS_Shutdown")
4.	When the cause of a connection error is solved ("UACS_ConnectionError" > "UACS_Connected") the OPC UA client of a SIMATIC S7-1500 reactivates the connection automatically.
5.	When the cause of a connection error is solved but the session on the server has already been deactivated ("UACS_ConnectionError" > "UACS_Shutdown") the connection must be terminated (SFB "OPC-UA-Disconnect") and then re-established (SFB "OPC-UA-Connect").

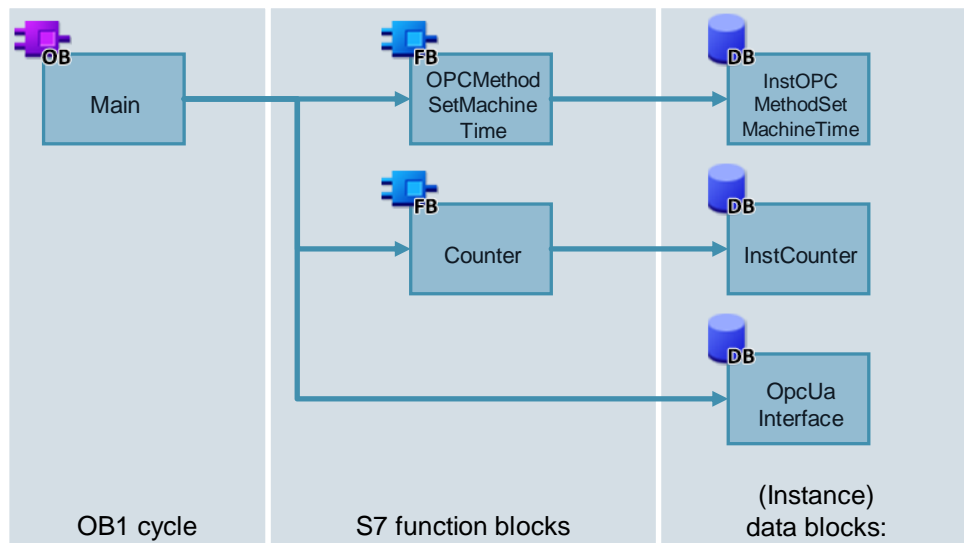
3.2 OPC UA server in the example

The S7 user program of the second CPU "OpcUaServer" in the example project contains the OB1, two user blocks and a data block. The CPU serves only as an example server.

Call structure

The following figure shows the call hierarchy of the S7 user program of the CPU "OpcUaServer":

Figure 3-3



Explanation of the blocks

In the cyclic user program, only the function blocks "Counter" and "OPCMethodSetMachineTime" are called.

The block "Counter" increments the variable "actValue" of the data block "OpcUaInterface" every second, if the variable "startCounting" is also set. You can use the variable "endValue" to determine how far "Counter" can count. When "endValue" is reached, the counter starts at "0" again.

The block "OPCMethodSetMachineTime" implements an OPC UA method that sets the PLC time.

3.3 Quantity Structure and Licenses of the OPC UA Client

The following table explains the quantity structure and the licenses of the OPC UA client of the SIMATIC S7-1500:

Table 3-3

Runtime license/ CPU type	Small ET 200SP CPU CPU 1511 CPU 1513	Medium CPU 1515 CPU 1516 CPU 1507S	Large CPU 1517 CPU1518 CPU 1508S
Max. Number of connections:	4	10	40
Max. Elements in a read/write/method list:	300	300	300
Max. Nodes in a client interface:	1000	2000	5000
Max. parallel read/write/method jobs:	5	5	5
Max. Number of methods Handles:	100	100	100
Max. Number of input/output arguments:	20	20	20

Note

Despite the "Medium" license, the SIMATIC S7-1500 CPU 1507S offers the "Large" quantity structure.

3.4 Tips & tricks

Set PLC time

With certificate-based authentication, the validity date of the certificates is checked. For this it is necessary to set the PLC time correctly. We recommend that you use an NTP server for this purpose.

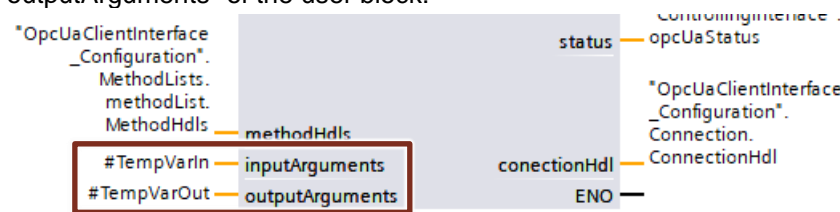
Change Input and Output Arguments for Methods at Runtime

Since the block "OpcUaClient" provides only one input each for the input and output arguments, you must assign the inputs at runtime if you want to call several different methods. Proceed as follows:

1. Create a temporary variable of type "Variant" in the block interface of the block for the input and output arguments:

Temp		
TempVarIn	Variant	
TempVarOut	Variant	

2. Assign the temporary variables to the InOut parameters "inputArguments" and "outputArguments" of the user block:



3. Reference the temporary variables to the desired input or output argument using the "REF" statement:

```
#TempVarIn :=
REF("OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.Method1.Inputs);
#TempVarOut :=
REF("OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.Method1.Outputs);
```

4. Then, depending on the selected method, assign an input and output argument to the temporary variables using the "VariantPut" statement:

```
IF methodHdlIndex = 1 THEN
  VariantPut (SRC:="OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.
  Method1.Inputs, DST:=#TempVarIn);
  VariantPut (SRC:="OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.
  Method1.Outputs, DST:=#TempVarOut);
END_IF;

IF methodHdlIndex = 2 THEN
  VariantPut (SRC:="OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.
  Method2.Inputs, DST:=#TempVarIn);
  VariantPut (SRC:="OpcUaClientInterface_Data".methodList.
  Method2.Outputs, DST:=#TempVarOut);
END_IF;
```

This procedure enables you to change the assignment of the module interfaces at runtime. Follow the procedure above to assign the appropriate input and output

3 Useful information

arguments to the device, depending on the method selected (input parameter: "methodHdlIndex"). You will find the arguments in the following memory area of the data block of the client interface:

- "<InterfaceName>_Data".methodList.<MethodName>.Inputs
- "<InterfaceName>_Data".methodList.<MethodName>.Outputs

4 Appendix

4.1 Service and support

Industry Online Support

Do you have any questions or need assistance?

Siemens Industry Online Support offers round the clock access to our entire service and support know-how and portfolio.

The Industry Online Support is the central address for information about our products, solutions and services.

Product information, manuals, downloads, FAQs, application examples and videos – all information is accessible with just a few mouse clicks:

support.industry.siemens.com

Technical Support

The Technical Support of Siemens Industry provides you fast and competent support regarding all technical queries with numerous tailor-made offers – ranging from basic support to individual support contracts.

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- Spare parts services
- Repair services
- On-site and maintenance services
- Retrofitting and modernization services
- Service programs and contracts

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support.industry.siemens.com/cs/sc

Industry Online Support app

You will receive optimum support wherever you are with the "Siemens Industry Online Support" app. The app is available for iOS and Android:

support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/sc/2067

4.2 Links and literature

Table 4-1

No.	Topic
\1\	Siemens Industry Online Support https://support.industry.siemens.com
\2\	Link to the entry page of this application example https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109762770

4.3 Change documentation

Table 4-2

Version	Date	Modifications
V1.0	03/2019	First version
V1.1	10/2019	Bug fixing; Extended error handling; Update for TIA Portal V16 and SIMATIC S7-1500 FW 2.8
V1.2	10/2020	Bug fix for the TIA Portal V16 project
V1.2.1	08/2021	Bug fix for the TIA Portal V16 project